Daily

Section

IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY, AMES, IOWA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1965

What is the Daily?

This section of our back-to-school issue covers the 75-year history of student newspapers at Iowa State. Also, the Daily is beginning operation this quarter from new offices in the almostcompleted Press Building addition. So we're taking this opportunity to tell readers something about the paper.

Articles and pictures in the pages that follow show something of the Daily's history and operation. They perhaps do not give new students a true pic-

The Daily Mascot

ture of the paper's part in the University community, how-ever. A few disconnected facts may convey a bit of the picture.

Daily reporters and staff members have been called "biased", "stupid", "degenerate", "irresponsible", and many unprintable things by readers and news sources.

One week last spring the Daily carried seven items correcting previous stories.

Four Daily writers won cash awards in national writing contests last year. The paper placed in the top ten overall in a national competition.

One Daily editor was labeled "an idiot with a pencil" by a University official. The same editor was praised in a resolution passed by the student Board of Publication.

Most of the organized groups on campus and many indi-viduals have been angered by the Daily, sometimes with good

The paper has been praised by presidents of the University and members of the State Board of Regents, among others, for

If all this seems confusing, it should. The Daily confuses a lot of people. Sometimes it even confuses the staff. But our goal is to serve the University community and the students of Iowa State with news and opinions and we will continue to work toward it. We hope both freshmen and older members of the community will find this year's Daily worthwhile.

_Tom Murray Editor

Iowa State Paper Originated in 1890

This year marks the 75th anniversary of the Iowa State Daily, oldest of the Iowa State student publications. The history of the Daily dates back to a rathor the Daily dates back to a rather er unheralded origin in the spring of 1890 when a resource-ful group led by F. E. Davidson issued a student news sheet known as the Clipper entirely on their own initiative and without support or sanction from college officials.

officials.

The Clipper proved to be the forebearer of the Iowa Agricultural College Student, which was launched with formal recognition on Aug. 7, 1890. Although other student publications had been published prior to the Daily, today they no longer exist. During the early years of the college, six literary societies then in existence were highly influential in student life. Their most

expansive achievement came to a peak in the Aurora in June, 1873, under a student board of directors headed by Millikan

Literary Emphasis

Literary Emphasis
The Aurora, which was chiefly
literary in its emphasis, published articles by faculty members as well as essays and orations presented in literary societies and intercollegiate contests, with only a small coverage of college news.

The serious and dignified Aurora served a useful purpose dur-ing its publication into 1891. It inally was suspended when the tastes of the '90's demanded more modern reporting with em-phasis on athletics and other stu-

HISTORY —

(Continued on Page 11D)

Iowa State Daily Enters 76th Year

graduate last spring in science journalism at Iowa State, is a former Daily managing editor. He presents here an inside view of the Daily operation.)

By DEL MARKS
The Iowa State Daily begins its 76th year of publication in bright new quarters this fall, moving for the first time in 25 years, and veteran Daily staffers are waiting expectantly to see what the effect of the new surroundings will be on the operation of Iowa State's oldest student institution.

The wholly student-staffed editorial and advertising operations will be less than 50 feet from their old locations, housed in a modern \$300,000 addition to the

south side of the Press Building.
Built in 1940, the Press Building was originally designed to give student publications a home of their own. As the student body grew, the publications outgrew those original offices, and the new wing on the Press Building is almost wholly devoted to providing better facilities for the Daily, the Bomb, and college Daily, the magazines.

magazines.

For Modern Service
The new wing was designed, partially in consultation with student editors, to enable the Daily and other publications to provide the Iowa State campus with the most modern and effective to the control of the control ficient news coverage of any col-lege newspaper. The task of the Daily staff this year is to see that that goal is reached.

Day in and day out operation

of the Daily has always been far

ture of the news it brings the stu-dent body.

In recent years editors have In recent years editors have stayed up until 2 a.m. pounding out election results on typewrit-ers for the next morning's pa-per; they have become person-ally involved in student tragedies including fatal automobile accidents, drownings and shoot-ings; and they have known the rewards of hard work to produce several special issues annually.

"Typical Day
If, in its new typical-newspaper-office quarters, the Daily ever enjoys a typical day, it will begin as most Daily days do with
the staff of reporters checking their assignments on the large bulletin board in the new news-

room.

The reporting staff, which averages 20 to 25 students a quarter. is composed of Technical Journalism 222 students. The course, advanced news writing, carries four credit hours and is required of all journalism majors. About two thirds of the course grade is based on the student's work for the Daily.

The assignments, which the reporters are required to initial before noon, are posted by Diane Brockett, managing editor. Miss Brockett spends from one to two hours every evening after the Daily has been "put to bed" for the next day in making out the assignments. erages 20 to 25 students a quar-

assignments.
Story Ideas
On the typical day about one-

third of her assignments will be for reporters to cover the upcoming events which she has learned dar, publicity released, or a phone call from an interested phone call from an interested outsider. Reporters also provide news tips from their "beats," news areas for whose coverage they are individually responsible.

Another third of Miss Brockett's assignments will be the repeats—addition stories on topics which reporters have the

ics which reporters have started to develop in previous issues, fol-low-ups, and the reassignment of who weren't able to complete, them the day before.

Publicity Stories
The remaining assignments are the managing editor's chance for using the Daily most effectively and the change of the control of the contr ively as a tool for dissemination of information of importance and interest to its readers. They are drawn from the flood of pub are drawn from the flood of publicity releases the Daily receives in the mail every day, from requests by campus student leaders and faculty, and from the editorial staff's knowledge of current events at every level of college life.

During the morning as the reporters wander in and out, the Daily office is also the scene of Daily office is also the scene of the comings and goings of the advertising salesmen. Salesmen are either Technical Journalism 325 students (an advertising course that allows selling ads for the Daily as an alternative to writing a term paper), or other students attracted by the com-missions they are paid. missions they are paid.

Prepare Advertising
Their business in the office on the morning of this typical day is to draw layouts and prepare advertising copy for space they have sold the previous day. Business Manager Roy Holland and Advertising Manager John Klopf help them in making ads that will appeal to the college audience. ence.

ence.

In the latter part of the morning Klopf will take a list of all the ads that have been prepared for the next day's issue and begin to plan how they will be fitted into the pages. This is done on layout sheets which represent each page to scale.

Throughout this twiceal day.

sent each page to scale.

Throughout this typical day the Daily's telephone will be ringing constantly. During business hours it is answered by the secretary to the business adviser who is kept busy relaying messages, taking want ads, and answering questions.

Wire Service

One of the first after-lunch rituals of the Daily staff is the turning on of the Associated Press teletype. In the new news-

DAILY -

(Continued on Page 11D)

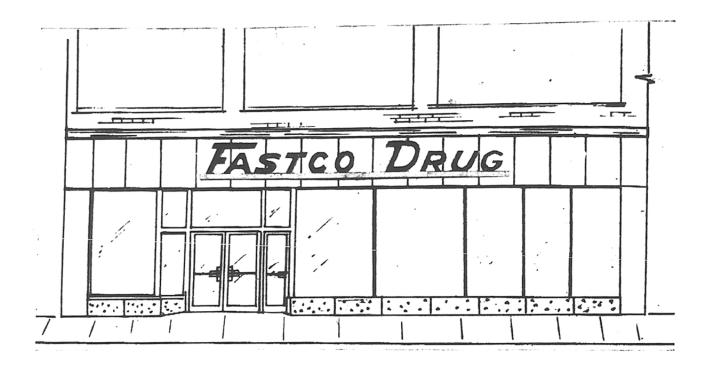
TOWA STATE DAILY STUDENT

WORLD WAR 2 ENDS!!

Convocation Will Be Held At II a. m.

These 212 Iowa State Men Lost Their Lives During War	Holiday Proclaimed Classes Dismissed
Fig. the frames of the top or the own commission of the top of the	Liberty For V-12's
	James Sanda hara hara yanan da sana da
The state of the s	The Paris State of the Paris of

Welcome to Ames



See Our New Store . . . at 327 Main Street

Make Friendly Fastco your Ames Headquarters For:

- Drugs = Cosmetics = Baby Needs = Housewares
 - School Supplies = Men's Toiletries = Candy
 - Cards = Toys = Gifts Galore!!

AND REMEMBER!

FOR FAST, ACCURATE PRESCRIPTION SERVICE CALL KEN AND TOM AT CE 2-3161. WE DELIVER

FRIENDLY FASTCO DRUG-

OFFERS YOU QUICK SERVICE AND A LARGE SELECTION OF GOODS. SERVE YOUR SELF OR ASK ONE OF OUR SALESPEOPLE IN A GREY FASTCO JACKET TO TO HELP YOU!

FASTCO DRUG

Call 232-3161-We Deliver

Downtown Ames

327 Main



In Ames It's . . .

ESCHBACH MUSIC HOUSE



Your "Complete" Music Center

Now All Records Sold At Discount Prices — Savings Up To 25% —

Diamond Needles .

Transistor Radios Including 6 Transistors, case,

earphone and battery

s950

Large selection of Guitars for all

- Gibson
- Framus
- Kent
- And Others from \$24.95

Magnavox Stereo Hi-Fi's \$6500

Banjos \$4750

Open Monday and Friday Till 9:00 P.M.



302 Main 232-3624

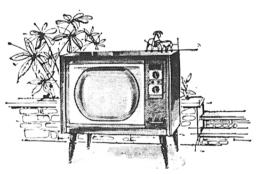
For Anything in the Music Field Remember ESCHBACH'S

Can Your Old T.V. Make It Another Year Or Is It In Pretty Sad Shape?

See Our BUDGET PRICED Television BLACK and WHITE or COLOR In Portable or Console Models

43% BRIGHTER

THE MOST BRILLIANT, MOST COLORFUL TV PICTURE YOU HAVE EVER SEEN



\$349.95

Sorry, not enough room for a picture. Stop in and see our complete line of Sylvania Solid State Portable and Component Stereos.

NEW FROM SYLVANIA!



AMERICA'S MOST ADVANCED 19" PORTABLE TV

OPTIONAL CURTAIN TIMER



■19" Bonded Shield Picture Tube* ■ Frame Grid VHF— Transistorized UHF tuning for all 82 TV Channel reception Signal Separator Circuit for VHF/UHF reception with single built-in Dipole Antenna = Pre-Set Fine Tuning = Out-front FM Sound = Optional Curtain Timer Clock

Optional Deluxe roll about stand Distinctively styled cabinet in Belge & Brown with fully finished

*174 sq. inches viewing area.

and up

YOUR BEST TV BUY!

Full Year Guarantee On Every Sylvania Set Sold

Dean's Radio & Television

CAMPUSTOWN



CARL HAMILTON, right, one-time Daily editor, sold this ad to Don Ross of the Student Supply Store in 1935. Ross still owns Student Supply and

Hamilton, until recently head of technical jour-nalism, is now director of University relations.

ISU STUDENTS TRAVEL

with

AMERICAN TOURISTER Standard of the World



SEE OUR Attache Cases-Hand Bags-Costume Jewelry

DUNN Luggage and Leather Goods

310 MAIN ST.

232-6260

Daily Has The Largest Financial Operation

largest financial operation of any student organization on campus.

campus.
Total budgeted income for 1965-66 fiscal year is projected as about \$92,000. Expenditures for the same period are expected to be \$90,000, although both figures often vary widely from estimates. Last year total income. mates. Last year total income for the Daily was \$90,000 and income \$88,000, leaving \$2,000 profit. Profits each year are put back into the newspaper.

A special allocation of student activity funds, amounting to over \$6,000, was also made last over \$6,000, was also made last spring to the Daily and other publications moving to new offices. It has been used for new office furniture and equipment.

Advertising Income
Advertising sold by students accounts for \$44,700 or about 48 per cent of the estimated income for the coming year. Of the total income, 36.9 per cent is ex-

come for the coming year. Of the total income, 36.9 per cent is expected to come from local advertising.

National advertising will bring in \$7,500 or 7.9 per cent and classified ads \$1,400 or two per cent of the total expected income. Last year advertising was the source for 47.9 per cent of total revenue—local 37.7 per cent, national 8.1 per cent and classified 2.1 per cent.

Circulation income of \$50,000 accounts for slightly over 51 per

accounts for slightly over 51 per cent of the projected revenue. Of this, about \$45,000 comes from student activity fees. The Daily receives \$1.22 per quarter per

receives \$1.22 per quarter per student.
Faculty subscriptions total \$400 or 4 per cent of the total revenue, and other subscriptions \$1,400 or 1.4 per cent. Last year 51 per cent of total income was received from subscriptions 49.4 per cent from students and 1.6 from others.
Interest from invested profits will account for the final 4 per cent of expected revenues.

Printing Costs
Printing and engraving account for almost two-thirds of the total expenses. Printing will cost \$61,000, in-plant engravings \$1,500 and out-plant \$130.
Printing is done at the Universi-

Printing is done at the Universi-

ty Press Building on campus.

The newspaper's other major expense is for salaries, almost \$18,000. A business advisor and a full-time secretary receive a total of \$6,350.

The editorial staff is allotted \$4,500. The editor receives \$800 a year, the managing editor \$650.

The advertising staff receives a total of \$1,500 in salaries, in-cluding \$800 a year for the busi-ness manager and \$500 for the ad manager

Advertising salesmen receive \$2,900 a year in commissions.

Welcome to Iowa State University and Campustown

While in Ames . . . make HILL'S

your Photographic Headquarters for all important occasions

Parties — Weddings — Portraits

Conveniently located across from Friley Hall on Lincoln Way in Campustown Stop in and get acquainted soon.

HILL'S STUDIO

2530 Lincoln Way

232-4570

SUBSCRIBE NOW

Keep up on the vital news of lowa State. Guarantee your reading the DAILY at the office or at home. STUDENTS: Have the DAILY sent home — the folks will appreciate it.



STUDENTS PAYING ACTIVITY FEES RECEIVE THE DAILY FREE. STAFF, FACULTY AND OTHERS USE FORM BELOW

To: Iowa State DAILY Circulation Dept. Press Building Ames, Iowa
PLEASE ENTER MY SUBSCRIPTION TO THE IOWA STATE DAILY FOR:
12 mo. \$(5.25) 9 mo. \$(4.75)
I enclose payment Please bill me

NAME: ADDRESS: .

Advertising Changes Apparent During 75 Years

By DON SCMIDT

As an advertising medium directed at the Iowa State student body and faculty, the University newspaper has undergone a broad transformation in the 75 years since its founding.

The first advertisments were a Jumble of messages from differ-ent advertisers all dumped to-gether on a page with a hope from the advertiser that his message would be read.

Today, advertisements a re carefully planned and laid out to be more appealing to the read-er and to catch his eye and hold

his attention.

When the Iowa Agricultural
College Student was first pub-lished in 1890 all ads were run together on one or two pages. These pages were for advertising only and seldom had any news copy on them.

The ads had no borders to

were rather confusing. A page of advertisements looked more like a poorly-laid-out modern grocery

Offered Products, Services
Looking back on the first issues of the newspaper, it is interesting to note some of the
products and services advertised.
Livery stables, shoemakers, den tists and surgeons all got their two cents worth in.

two cents worth in.

"Have your teeth filled by Dr.
C. K. Hunt. Rooms at residence
opposite West House, Ames, Ia.

—Plate works of all kinds." This
is just one example of many.

This was also the provide that

This was also the period that everyone wanted a drawing of a finger pointing to the main idea or product in the ad. Almost half of the ads were this way.

After this period, in about 1905, advertisers apparently began to realize how difficult it was to read an ad in the college paper and borders began to ap-

Almost immediately there was not only one border around the ads but rather three or four borders or one very heavy fancy

• Royal Portable Typewriters All makes of Standard Typewriters

Monroe and Victor Calculators

Victor Adding Machines-hand and electric

Phone 232-5160

It was at this time also that

the college newspaper began to spread the ads throughout the paper as is done today. Illustrations began to appear and, as might be expected, they very soon were playing important roll

soon were playing important roll in newspaper advertising.

By about 1920 some national advertising started appearing in the Iowa State Student. One of the first ads was for Wrigley's chewing gum. Wrigley's said its Doublemint, Spearmint, and Juicy Fruit gums were an aid to good looks, sound teeth, eager appetite and digestion and, they stated, "Wrigley's was five cents a package before the war, it was a package before the war, it was five cents a package during the war and it's five cents a package now. The flavor lasts forever," they said, "and so does the price."

Ads for Arrow Collars
American Lead Pencil Co. advertised Venus as "the largest
selling quality pencil in the
world." At the same time, Arrow world. At the same time, Arrow
was running an ad every week
for its collars. These collars
could be purchased at W. H.
Jameson's, in Campustown or uptown.

Among other national adver-tisers the tobacco companies

FOR RENT or SALE Ask about our Rental Purchase (No interest) Plan to purchase

your machine

DICKSON'S Office Equipment

2nd Floor of Lechner Bldg.

were doing their share to keep the newspaper on its feet. Camel cigarettes were advertised as being "for men who think for themselves." They said "Men smoke Camel for Camel's smooth, refreshing mildness and their freedom from cigarette after them." er taste.

Suits for \$19.75

In 1929 J. C. Penney Co. advertised dresses at \$14.75 with the new ripples, flares, and drapes, which were said to be fashion's way of changing the silhouette. In the same ad were advertised new single breasted, two buttons need larget medulations. two button, peak lapel model suits with pleated vests from \$19.75 to \$29.75. "Lovely Man-dalay Bloomers" with large roomy gussets were advertised for only 98 cents.

A typical 1940 issue of the newspaper most likely carried an ad for the "Saturday Evening Post." If you turned to the want Post." If you turned to the want ad page you would see such ads as Wanted: Student to board. Home cooked meals; 20 meals—\$4.75. You might see Jameson's advertisement for Arrow shirts for \$2.00 or an ad for calfskin shoes for \$2.98.

War Story Carried
With World War II the ads With World War II the ads had a definite war story in them. Lindquist Cleaners and Tailors announced they were forced to operate on a cash and carry basis because their gas and tire ration couldn't allow them to continue delivering goods. Many of the ads pictured soldiers with a product such as cigarettes.

By this time advertising was somewhat scientific and entailed considerable thought and reconsiderable thought and re-search. For the Iowa State Daily this has meant many changes, both in the theory of advertis-ing and in layout design. This last summer was the first year the Daily has ever been printed on an offset press. This means a much wider variety of layouts is

A SPECIAL VALUE

Packaged for Pleasure from **MASTERWORK®**



with Power Transformer This solid state (NO TUBES) stereo portable has a fully automatic record changer, two front mounted speakers with individual controls, twin sapphire needles, and comes color-coordinated in "Char-Gold"

62.88

And as a special bonus

An attractive sturdy roll-about stand custom designed with extra record storage space - value

62.88

A Product of COLUMBIA RECORDS SALES CORP. - ®"MASTERWORK". MARCAS REG.

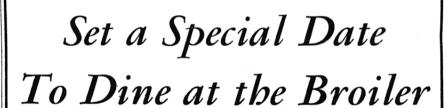
> Come in and see our wide selection of '66

Columbia Masterwork Phonographs

from \$18.88 to \$265.98

Also see our large selection of Records Sold at Discount Prices

Campus Records



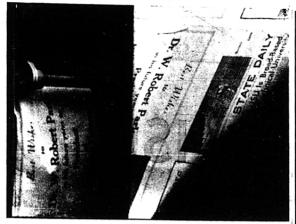
2081/2 Fifth St.

We Specialize In

Steaks — Cocktails — Sea Foods

Planning a Party We Have Facilities To Accommodate Groups Up To 100

5 - 9:30 Weekdays 11 a.m. - 9 p.m. Sundays



ISU Press Serves Students, University

Press began as the Collegiate Press, Inc., on Sept. 24, 1924, when the Student (the college newspaper at that time), and three other undergraduate publications—the Agriculturist, the Engineer, and the Homemaker, pooled \$10,000 of their reserve funds for some new and used equipment.

In 1946 the Press changed its name to The Iowa State College Press. When the name of the University was changed in 1959. the Press became the Iowa State

University Press.

Though the Press is located on campus and conforms to Univer-sity regulations, it is an entirely independent and non-profit cor-poration. Its operations and fa-cilities are self-sustaining and receive no state appropriations.

Five Own Press
Today, the corporation is owned by five of the undergraduate publications — the Iowa State Daily, the Bomb, the Iowa Engineer, Iowa Agriculturist, Engineer, Iowa Agriculturist, and the Iowa Homemaker. Its business activities are conducted by an 11-member board consisting of the student business managers of each of the publications, five of their faculty advisers, and the head of the Department of Technical Journalism as chairman. Each publication has its own board of directors and conducts its own operations.

The Press is one of the service units of the University. Its first purpose is the printing of undergraduate publications. The first University newspaper to be printed on campus, the Student, was printed in Curtiss Hall basement by the Collegiate Press in 1924.

Students Have Priority

Although student publications account for only 20 per cent of the volume of business—the re-maining 80 per cent of the total is through book publishing—the undergraduate publications have priority in publication. the volume of business-the re-

Book publishing was started in 1934 as a means of providing employment for the mechanical staff during the summer. Its volume has made possible better facilities and greater efficiency, to the advantage of the member publications.

It was through the efforts of It was through the efforts of Blair Converse, as chairman of the Press Board, that book pub-lishing got a sound beginning. He recognized the service that could be rendered by "sharing knowledge in print," and set up the framework for the operation.

Book Editors
Under his direction, Warren
Hutton served as 11st book editor, 1934-36. He was followed by
Hazel Beck, the late wife of the dean of agriculture, Floyd Andre, 1936-38, and then Harold E. Ingle. As sales volume grew, the responsibilities of the editor were expanded to those of manager of

a book "department."

The close relationship and independent responsibilities en-joyed by the staffs of undergrad-uate publications at Iowa State with their printing plant is pos-sibly unique in educational in-stitutions. Students studying in the field of Journalism observe and frequently participate in and frequently participate in each step of production of their

Under its charter of operation the Press publishes "books of merit in the subject matter fields stressed at Iowa State College, and some books of a regional nature about Iowa and the Mid-west." It is organized for editorial, production, and sales work just as are most major publishing houses in the world.

ing houses in the world.

Foreign Project
After World War II the Press
participated in publishing and
distributing in Latin America
and in Europe two catalogs of
American scientific books. The
Library of Congress cooperated
in this project in this project.

in this project.

At present the Press has 170 titles in print and is distributing approximately 125,000 copies a year. Some of the authoritative books may be used in hundreds of schools. The Press currently is selling books in 80 foreign countries as well as the entire United States while demands United States, while demands upon the Press output from stu-dent publications and books continue to expand.

BERNEL Hairstyling College

Back to College with Our 4.98 Special Easy-Care Permanent Only good with this ad

114-5th Street

233-1725

DELICIOUS DAIRY FOODS



The very best in cheese, ice cream, and dairy foods are sold every day in the Dairy Industry salesroom.

> Open Monday thru Friday 8 a.m. to Noon and 1 to 5 p.m. Saturdays, too, 'til Noon!

Stop for a tasty treat or mail some cheese home!



Try ice cold dairy products available in one of the many venders around the campus.

Planning a party? Order fruit punches and ice cream from the D.I. Salesroom.

DEPARTMENT of DAIRY and FOOD INDUSTRY

Buy-Sell-Rent-Trade With Daily Want Ads

WELCOME TO ISU

from

Weaver's Jewelers

"Between the theaters in Campustown"

We hope you had a good vacation this summer. We're glad to see you all back and we wish you a very successful year at Iowa State.

We have just finished remodeling our store. We've added new lines of merchandise and expanded our service space. Come in and see us.

We do offer a large selection of

- ISU class rings, emblems, trophies, lavaliers
- Prompt, friendly service with the most modern equipment
- Nationally advertised merchandise

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1965

Welcome To ISU And Ames' Most Complete Book Sto

WE MEET EVERY REQUIREMENT FOR

NEW AND USED TEXTS

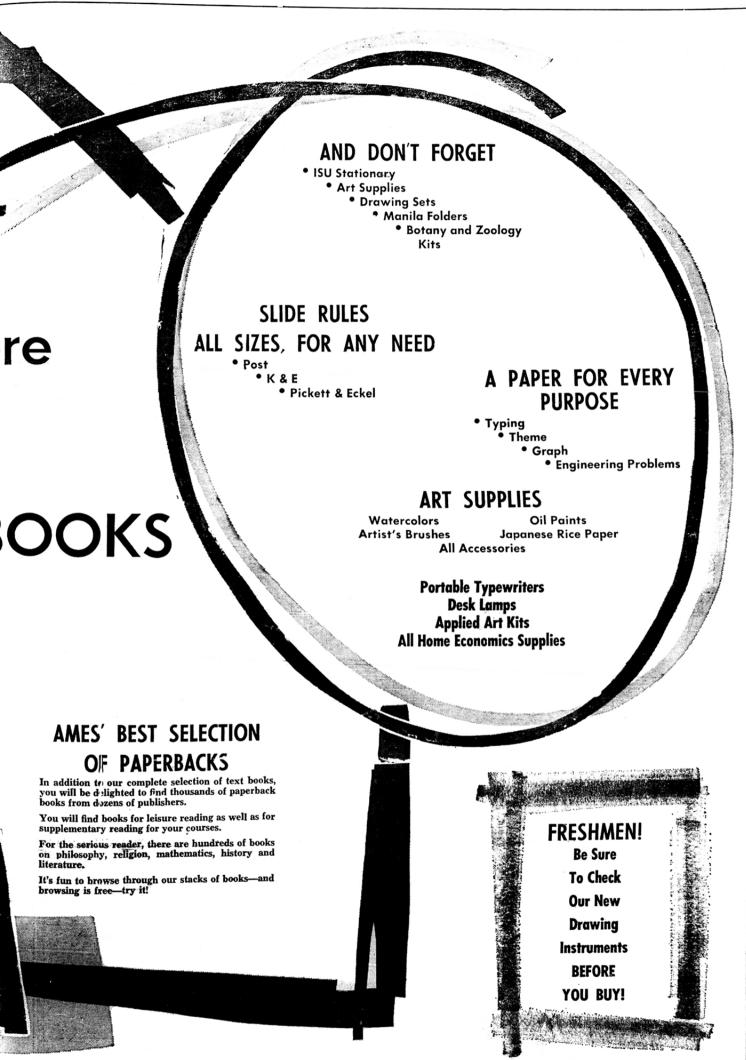
We Buy And Sell All Book Listed For Courses At ISU

Books Are Listed By Department For Easy Self Service

STOP IN EARLY FOR GOOD USED BOOKS

UNIVERSITY BOOK STORE

Located in the Southwest Corner of the Union-by the Commons





Daily Is Printed Once More in Original Home

in Ames, the Iowa State Daily returned to Nevada July 15 to be printed on a modern offset

college newspaper The college newspaper at Iowa State was started on Aug. 7, 1890. The first edition carried the name of the Iowa Agricul-tural College Student (IAC Student) and was printed by the In-telligence Job Printing at Ames.

In 1891 the IAC In 1891 the IAC Student changed location of its publication to the Representative Printing Office in Nevada.

In 1894 the IAC Student returned to the Intelligence Job Printing at Ames.

From the Intelligence Job

Printing office the Daily changed its name to the Iowa State Col-lege Student (ISC Student) and began publication at the Hobson Bros. office in Ames until De-cember of 1900.

Collegiate Press Formed In 1901 the Ames Times took over the printing assignment of the ISC Student, followed by the Ames Tribune until the Colleg-iate Press set up printing in the basement of Curtiss Hall in

In 1940 construction began on the present Press Building and some time later the Iowa State Daily began publication there.

From the beginning the Daily has been printed on a flat-bed letterpress. In this method of printing, type is cast in lead and put into metal forms with appropriate headlines and engravings of pictures. The forms are then put on the press, where a system of rollers applies ink to the type.

from a roll, moves above press from a roll, moves above the forms until it reaches the proper position and then is pressed against the inked type by another roller. The paper, flowing continuously from the roll, is then cut and folded to the correct size and shape.

Offset Method

The offset method now used at Nevada employs photographic methods to produce a "picture" of each newspaper page on an aluminum plate. The plates are shaped around cylinders on the press, and ink, which will stick only where there are impressions of words or pictures, is applied. The plates then transfer impressions to a rubber roller, which prints onto the paper.

Offset offers the advantages of sharp, clear picture reproduction and a printing speed much greatand a printing speed much greater than possible with letterpress. The cost, however, is usually somewhat higher. The printing of several issues of the summer Daily on the offset press at Nevada was largely an experiment to determine if that method would be feasible for the Daily. At the present time construction is continuing to improve and enlarge the facilities of the Press Building. A new addition

Press Building. A new addition to the building, which includes new offices for the Daily, will be finished this fall.

As one enters the south entrance of the building a flight of stairs leads to the main floor. To the right of the stairway is the business advisor's office. Directly to the left of the stairway is the new and enlarged newsroom.

WELCOME STUDENTS

From A Drapery Hook To A Completly Furnished Home

Everything For Your Need And Comfort

You Are Always Welcome

Where Quality Price And Service Meet

BUDGET TERMS UP TO THREE YEARS TO PAY



Ames, Iowa

FREE DELIVERY 125 MAIN ST. **PHONE CE 2-5676**

The Daily: No Day Is Typical

DAILY -

(Continued from Page 1D)

room this service is housed in an air conditioned sound proof cub

HISTORY —

(Continued from Page 1D)

dent activities.

The early issues of the Student, a direct descendent of the Aurora, reflected the gay spirit of the '90's.

Weekly Tabloid

During the '90's the Student was a weekly publication, tabloid size. Frequently during economic difficulties of those years it was forced to publish fortnightly. In 1896, the lowa Agricultural College Student cheered. cultural College Student changed its name to the Iowa State Student.

With the return of prosperity at the turn of the century, the Student began publication on a twice a week basis in 1900. And as the college enrollment and the need for additional coverage grew, the Student changed from a tabloid to a full sized publica-tion in August 1906. Three isper week began on Sept. 11,

In March 1938 the school newspaper reverted to the tab-loid size, began daily publica-tion, and officially changed its name to the Iowa State Daily Student.

On Sept. 22, 1947, the Iowa State Daily Student changed its name to the Iowa State Daily. Since 1938 the Daily has ap-peared five mornings a week ex-

cept during the summer months when it is a weekly.

icle, but in past years it has stood in the open newsroom, lending a chattering atmosphere.

The managing editor and the editor. Tom Murray, usually try to arrange their class schedules to allow them to spend the max-imum amount of the afternoon in the Daily office.

For Murray the afternoon is retreat into his inner office a retreat into his inner office with his two associate editors to plan Page 4, the editorial page, for the next day. They sift through the day's correspondthrough the day's correspond-ence, letters to the editor, maga-zines the Daily subscribes to, exchange papers from other col-leges, looking for ideas and inspiration.

Edit Page Prepared

Some days determining what will go on the edit page is effortless, but on this typical day it is nearly 4 o'clock before the

page is ready for the printers.

In the meantime, the Daily office has seen a steady flow of people. Advertising salesmen check in with Holland and Klopf check in with Holland and Klopt to reserve space for ads in the paper for the day after next. Visitors who want to talk about news coverage seek out

Miss Brockett and others express the need to talk to Murray on

specific items of Daily policy.

Toward the end of the afternoon Eric Abbott comes in to take over management of the copy desk. In a permanent posi-tion for the first time this fall, the copy editor is responsible for reading all copy submitted, for preparing page layouts, and for writing or assigning headlines.

'Must' Stories Abbott is assisted in his task by a "must list" prepared by Miss Brockett of stories which the Daily is not to go to press with-

By 5 o'clock, with some urging from Abbott and Miss Brockett, every reporter but one has finished his story, or given an excuse for delaying it. The lone strag-gler will stay in the newsroom for another hour, checking with

Miss Brockett, Murray and the associate editors may pitch in on associate editors may pitch in on this typical day to help Abbott finish the desk work for the next day's paper, in the meantime enjoying a dinner of pizza.

Read Proofs

As page proofs begin coming om the back shop at 7 p.m., bbott is frequently headed Abbott downstairs to make changes in the type himself. Murray gets called also to shorten a letter on the editoral page that is too long for the space he has assigned it.

Finally, at anywhere from 8 to 10 o'clock the Daily staffers remain in the newsroom gather around to read the front page proof. That job completed, a half hour of casual relaxation sets in as they wait for the first issues of the next day's paper to come off the press.

The Day Ends
When the first issues are brought up they are checked for mistakes, one or two minor ones are discovered, and the staff deare discovered, and the staff decides they aren't worth the cost of changing. Miss Brokett begins work on her beat sheet, Murray retreats to the editorial office to consider the next day, and Holland and Klopf plan their strategy for distributing the national ads they must use during the week so no paper will lose

money.

The routine day ends with their routine conversation with the night watchman who checks

the building just before mid-

Complex Personality
A typical day's operation of
the Daily does little to describe the Daily does little to describe its true character, an ever-chang-ing personality that is a com-bination of all the strengths and weaknesses of the many student personalities that make it up.

The Daily staff acknowledges itself to be a rather closely knit clique, effectively excluding outsiders from its inner personality while at the same time depending on them for its reason for be-

Leaders of the group are the editor-in-chief and the business manager chosen by the Daily Publcations Board. The Board consists of students elected from each of the five colleges and two faculty members.

Ruled by Three
These two officials have full
authority over the rest of the
staff and with the managing editor's control over news coverage and reporters, an effective triumwirate rule exists. Only half-jok-ingly are the editor and manag-ing editor referred to as God and Vice-God and the business man-ager as Satan.

The rivalry between the editorial staff to bring the student body as much news as possible and the advertising staff to keep the Daily solvent by building up the ratio of ad space to news space is the cause of a never ending intra-office war.

Uneasy Peace
Peace conferences generally
work out compromises on a dayto-day basis, but the occasional need to blow off steam does not go long suppressed. Highlight of the war in recent years was the hanging of the advertising staff

in effigy in the newsroom.

The only hard feelings to come out of that particular incident were voiced by the ad staff be-cause faculty members had joined in the signing of the dum-my. The signatures illustrate the good rapport the Daily has al-ways maintained with the jour-palism faculty.

Independent Ideas
Good rapport is not synonymous with agreement however,
and the Daily staff is proud of the complete independence it has been able to maintain, not only from the journalism department, but from the University administration as well.

Independence means responsibility and one of the strongest arguments against the Daily's organization has been that youthful editors are not capable of the grave responsibility their positions thrust upon them.

The Lesser Evil
There is no doubt in any Daily
staffer's mind that he has made
mistakes that have needlessly
hurt bystanders, and perhaps he questions whether professional supervision might have avoided these mistakes. But at the same time there is no doubt that a stu-dent editor can do his fellow students far more good as a voice controlled by them than as one

controlled by them than as one who abdicates his responsibility to a higher authority.

College press freedom is a right that is rapidly being infringed upon at many major universities, and the Daily takes pride that it has been able to resist that it has been about this infringement through responsible action. One of the many mottos to decorate the newsroom is "There is only one dirty word in this office: C-E-N-S-O-R-S-H-I-P."

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ISU Has Most Student Publications

other college or university in the United States. Experience gained from working on these is widely recognized as valuable because it includes layout, writing and advertising work as well as the actual governing of the publica-

The Iowa State Daily and the Bomb are governed by publica-tion boards consisting of five student members chosen in all-University elections and two faculty members chosen by the Univer-

governing boards are chosen in a similar manner and the rest by application and interview.

Discuss Business
Function of these boards is to discuss business and editorial matters but not to censor the content of the publications. Faculty participation is limited in order to give students the experiulty participation is limited in of-der to give students the experi-ence of learning to manage as well as operate the magazines. Editors and business managers are picked by the boards by the process of interview and applica-tion

The five magazines represent the colleges with a special emphasis on articles of interest to the students in that college. Ethos, the science and humanities publication, recently accompanied a change in name with a change in emphasis Formerly called the Scientist, the magazine carried little on the humanities or literary and artistic part of the college Ethos (Greek for "spirit of the scholar") includes both topics.

Engineer is Oldest

The largest and the oldest of the campus magazines is the En-gineer Since its beginnings in 1901 it has won many engineering journalism awards

The Agriculturist, founded a year after the Engineer, is one of eleven publications of its kind in the country. Its predecessor was the Students' Farm Journal, pub-lished in 1884.

Recipes, grooming, problems of the college girl, a tour around the University president's home, . any of these may sports cars . . . any of these may be found as features in the Iowa State Homemaker. Although the Homemaker is not the oldest lowa State magazine, it is the oldest publication of its kind in the United States. It was estab-

the United States.
Iished in 1921.

Technical Magazine
The lowa State Veterinarian is published by the lowa State student chapter of the American Veterinary Association and cartechnical articles of importance technical articles for importance to the control of tance in the field of veterinary medicine.
One all-University magazine

Sketch, makes an appeal to all of these colleges. It includes poetry, short stories and sketches and is managed by the Sketch board un-

FORSYTHE -

(Continued from Page 14D)

the academic nature of the experience on student publications must be similar to laboratory experience in other disciplines. Can't Expect

This being so, student editors cannot expect to have complete editorial independence, ignoring, if and when they choose, their publication's obligations to the student body and the University which their acceptance of a sub-

sidy imposes upon them. Student publications do have student publications do have a unique opportunity to improve student-faculty, student-alumni and student-student relations, in a vital and challenging manner. But then do so only if they ac-knowledge the added responsibilities implicit in a monopolistic system where readers' "freedom of choice" is not an effective

Reg.

The Bomb yearbook, containing 500 pages, has become a year-round job for the editor-inchief, photographer, and other division editors. The Bomb also offers many opportunities for freshmen copywriters.

HAMILTON -

(Continued from Page 14D) students to think for and express themselves on any subject that interests them. That is the chief

function of a university.

Little Education

Students will not learn much if their thought and expression are restricted to the viewpoints held in common by all the diverse segments of the university

community.

Those who would have it thus are saying, essentially, "Now, while you are here on campus, think only nice thoughts, question nothing. When you graduate and mature you can investigate and inquire and look under rocks to your heart's content. In fact we want you to do that—but not while you're here as students

Surely few thinking persons believe living in an atmosphere of freedom can be comfortable and without danger. But the alternatives to freedom are infin-

As Justice Hugo Black asserted, ". . . there is no progress pos-sible anywhere where the differences of people are stifled . . . and where they all speak as one

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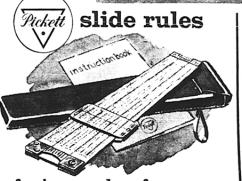
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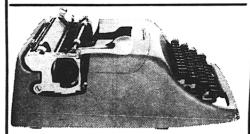
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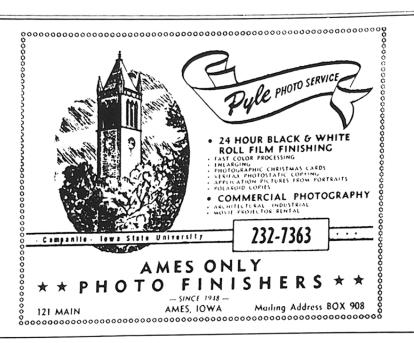
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The Pros and Cons—

Hamilton and Forsythe **Debate Student Press**

(The following articles on freedom and the student press appeared in the July-August issue of News of Iowa State. They were written by Dr. Richard Forsythe, head of poultry science, and Carl Hamilton, former journalism head and now director of University

By RICHARD FORSYTHE

The real and valid role of a The real and valid role of a newspaper or magazine is the satisfaction of its readers' expectations, including a balance of local and outside news, expressions of the editors' views and policies, educational features, entertainment, and such public services as advertising public services as advertising, notices, and legal announcements.

Its satisfaction of these expectations should result in an overview of the community it serves-an overview which, by the way, may look quite different to the regular reader than to a stranger reading only a particular issue.

If readers are dissatisfied with a commercial publication's overview of the community, they may transfer their patronage to other media. But most student publications have captive audiences.

Must Subscribe
At Iowa State, for example, each student pays \$1.22 a quarter, without choice, as a subscription to the Iowa State Daily, and a somewhat smaller amount for the magazine of his college. Further, these student publica-tions are the only media through which advertisers can reach our large student-consumer body effectively.

This monopoly-on most University community news, on edi-torial comment and community policy-making discussions, on advertising and certain other areas of service, education and enter-tainment—makes student publications quite different from com-

recations quite different from com-mercial publications.

Special Responsibilities

It might be interesting to see
how editorial policy and news
coverage would change if our student publications were com-petitive, However, we must take our situation as it is, and probab-ly should be, and determine what

special responsibilities result. Because their student readers have no choice, except not to read at all, student publications must be more sensitive to the desires, actions, thoughts, and even the philosophies of the University community. It will serve as good training for student publication staff members to develop this sensitivity, for their future service and living as mature journalists and citizens.

As the commercial publication strives to create a favorable image of the community it serves, even more must the student publication recognize its responsibil-ity to create a favorable image of the University community, locally, to alumni, and to all others whose interests are at one with those of the University.

More Guidance
These additional responsibilities would seem to require somewhat more guidance than apparently considered desirable by the
Daily editor who asserted that "while we realize our limitations, we guard the right to use our judgment on news and to express our own opinions in editorials."
Rather, these additional re-

reacher, these additional re-sponsibilities would seem to re-quire expert guidance from ex-perienced professional journal-ists, even more than laboratories in other disciplines require instruction of increasingly high calibre as more advanced stages of education are reached. Surely

(Turn back to Page 12D)

By CARL HAMILTON

At one time or another in any given year almost every college administration would cheerfully abolish the student newspaper.

None does. And if it were attempted, chances are about 50-50 as to which would survive, the administration or the newspaper.

Why has academic bureau-cracy, which has dealt successfully with so many difficult prob-lems, found itself almost per-petually in controversy over the role of the student newspaper in campus affairs?

There are many reasons—fail-ure of the newspaper to print news someone thought important, publication of news some-one felt should not be published, disagreement over the way stories are written or played, opposition to views expressed by stu-dent editors.

Theory into Practice

But the chief reason is simply that student editors, hopefully inculated with some basic philosophies concerning the crucial importance of free speech and expression in a democracy, put these philosophies into practice in the columns of what they con-

sider a real newspaper.
Administrator, faculty and alumni, on the other hand, tend alumni, on the other hand, tend to evaluate the student news-paper from a different viewpoint. Many of them, while professing firm support of the same principles as the student editors, none-theless seem to favor what would be little more than an institutional public relations tool.

A Little Guidance This they will hotly deny, and

their denial will run something like this: "We think students should have their newspaper; we just think they should have a

little guidance."
As the man said in Hamlet,
"Ah, there's the rub." What is a little guidance?

Actually, on virtually every campus the student newspaper does get "a little guidance." Student editors, most of them quite responsible people, seek out trusted faculty members almost daily. Sometimes the advice is followed, sometimes not. And so it must be, if the stu-

dent newspaper is to rise above the level of institutional house

But let us assume the counsel is followed. Even then, different members of the administration, faculty or alumni may be wholly

faculty or alumni may be wholly dissatisfied.

Always Someone
One will be offended by a comment on athletics, another will find the political views of the paper unacceptable, and still others will be dismayed by the paper's stand on desegregation.

women's hours . . . student demonstrations . . . panty raids . . .

drinking . . or anything else considered contrary to "Conventional wisdom."

The unhappy fact is that The unhappy fact is that whenever a problem is stated in print, someone will take exception and assert the newspaper should have "a little guidance"—in a direction more nearly in line with his own thinking.

Every university teacher wants his students to measure un as

his students to measure up as nearly as possible to professional standards. Training for that re-sponsibility involves encouraging

HAMILTON .

(Turn back to Page 12D)

Change Daily Style The College Clipper (1890)— From Edit to News

changed during the past 75 years, so has the reporting of them in the student newspaper at lowa State. And, with the changing of the names and formats of the college paper, chang-es have come about in the style of writing. For the first 20 years, writing was done in an editorial fashion. The following news story taken from the Iowa Agricultural Student of March 27, 1891, illustrates this.

"We are glad that of late the attention of the students has been drawn toward ath-letics and that a lively interest has been shown. We hope that this interest will not be allowed to lag but on the contrary that it will increase. Physical training should go hand in hand with mental training and this fact is being brought more and more before both students and faculty of our colleges. A strong mind with a weak physical constitution will always labor under disadvantages, but it is the man with a strong body as man with a strong body as well as mind that can accomplish the most. We should take time for athletics Our studies should not be allowed to interfere with our health."

The writing for this period consisted entirely of local cam-pus news and schedules for local

The most predominate type of news of those days was that one person visited in the home of another, just like the correspond-ent locals of today's weekly

ent locals of today's weekly newspapers.

Aimed at Alumni
By the end of the first ten years of publication three other types of columns came into being. They were the Alumni column, College World and the Society column. ciety column.

The Alumni column was written to inform graduates of what their former classmates were do-

ing and where they were.

The College World column was the first news published of events outside the campus. This column gave the readers inside information on what the colleges of the nation were doing in many different fields.

The Society column was start-

ed to provide news of the activi-ties of social organizations on campus. It was different than people-visiting-each-other local column.

cal column.

Sports Emphasized

Around the turn of the century athletics came more and more into the news. During one era there was a full front page of sports news. One article was on a Field Day on the Iowa State on a Field Day on the Iowa State campus. Some of the unusual events that took place were throwing of a 16-pound hammer, mile walk, two mile bicycle race, boxing, and hitch and kick.

One of the main events of the track meets in past years was an all-around contest. The contest-

ants participated in five events which were the running broad jump, 100-yard dash, throwing a

jump, 100-yard dash, throwing a 16-pound hammer, running high jump and the half mile run. The contestant with the most points out of the five events was the all-around athlete.

Also during this period some world news, such as the assassination of President McKinley was being published. Feature news writing also came into being.

news writing also came into being.

One of the first features was entitled "Soldier's Life in Philippines."

Pictures Added

The next decade saw the use of pictures and cartoons to if-lustrate the news stories.

Recent improvements in Daily news coverage have included the Associated Press wire service which helps in gathering news of local; state, and national importance.

The College Clipper.

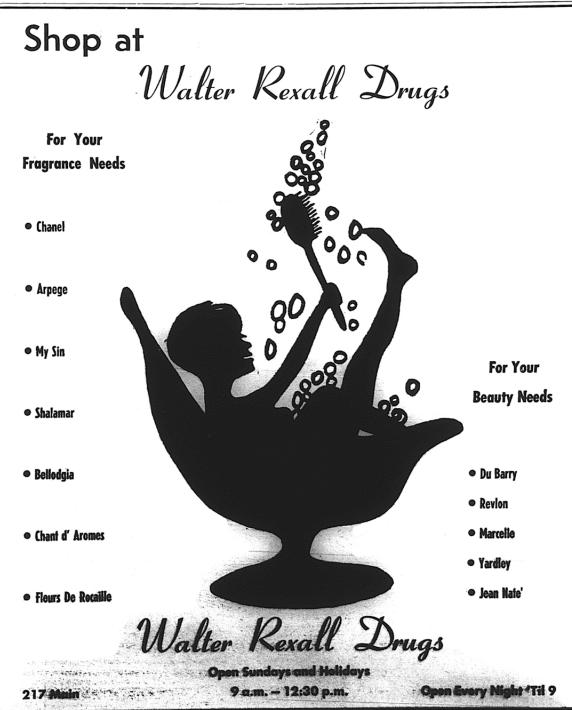


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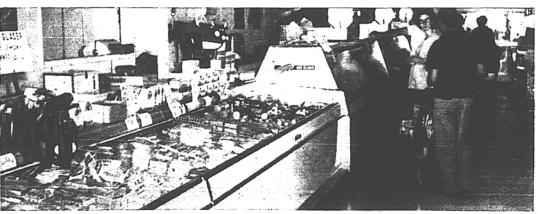


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MEAT DEPARTMENTS

Our meats are NOT pre-packaged but served up to you by friendly meatcutters who stand ready to help you find what you want in our fully-stocked meat cases. Again, all meat sold by Ames Fruit and Grocery is personally selected to give you the best possible—from both standpoints of quality and lowest prices anywhere. And each week, in the pages of this newspaper, you'll find specials to give you even more for your money. Shop Ames Fruit and Grocery for your meat buys . . . you'll be glad you did.



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